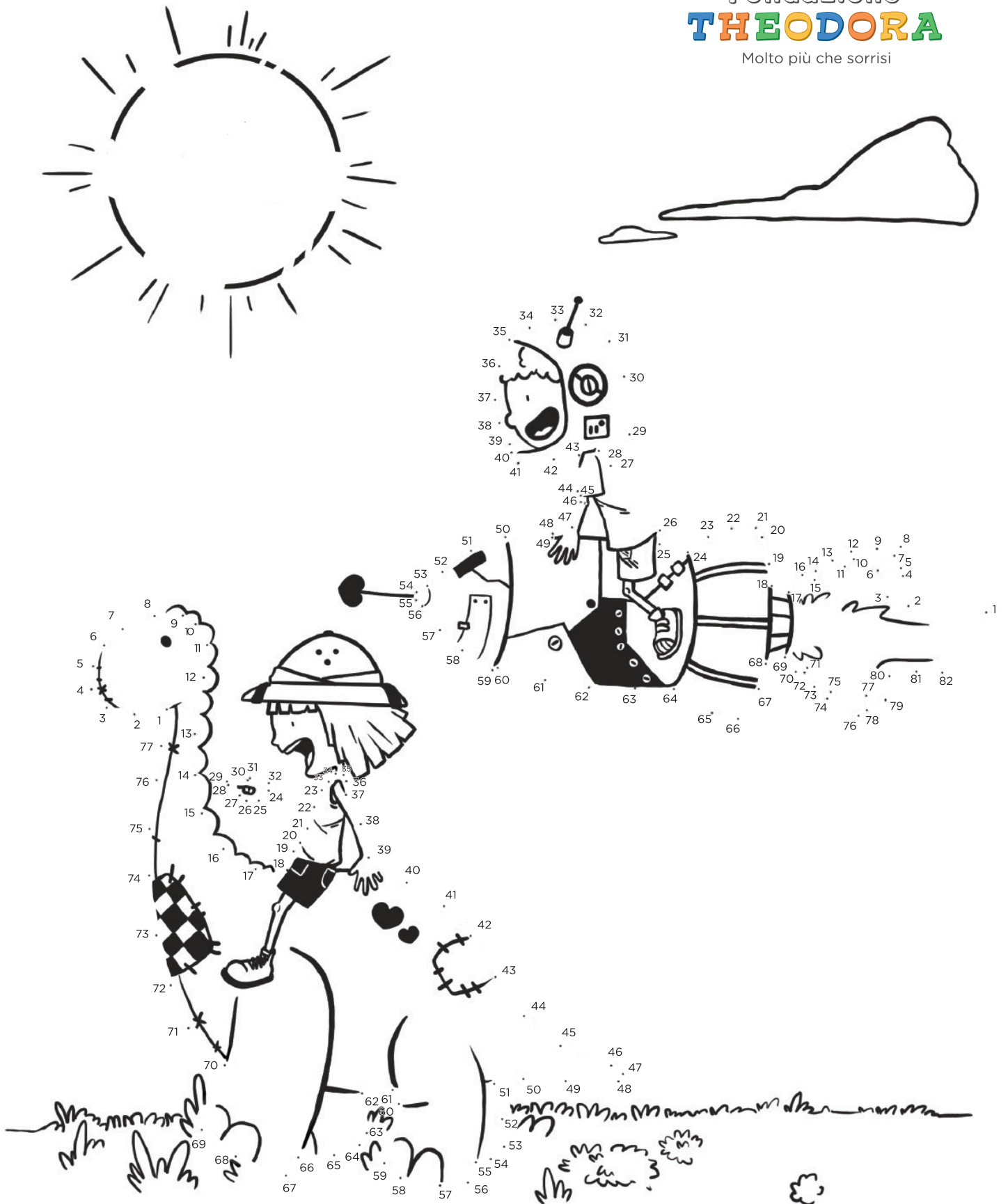




Unisci i puntini e colora i bambini sognanti!